TITLE 13 – DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Notice *is hereby given in accordance with G.S. 150B-21.2 that the Department of Labor intends to amend the rules cited as 13 NCAC 13 .0101, .0203, .0210, and .0213.*

Link to agency website pursuant to G.S. 150B-19.1(c): *https://www.labor.nc.gov/rules-and-regulations*

Proposed Effective Date: *March 1, 2027*

Instructions on How to Demand a Public Hearing: *(must be requested in writing within 15 days of notice): Email Ashley Snyder (ashley.snyder@labor.nc.gov) to demand a public hearing.*

Reason for Proposed Action: *The Department of Labor is proposing fee increases for reasons set forth in the approved fiscal note.*

Comments may be submitted to: *Ashley Snyder, 1101 Mail Service Center, Raleigh, NC 27699; email dol.rules@labor.nc.gov*

Comment period ends: *January 4, 2027*

Procedure for Subjecting a Proposed Rule to Legislative Review: If an objection is not resolved prior to the adoption of the rule, a person may also submit a written objection to the Rules Review Commission. If the Rules Review Commission receives written and signed objections after the adoption of the Rule in accordance with G.S. 150B-21.3(b2) from 10 or more persons clearly requesting review by the legislature and the Rules Review Commission approves the rule, the rule will become effective as provided in G.S. 150B-21.3(b1). The Commission will receive written objections until 5:00 p.m. on the day following the day the Commission approves the rule. The Commission will receive letters via U.S. Mail, private courier service, or hand delivery to 1711 New Hope Church Road, Raleigh, North Carolina, or via email to oah.rules@oah.nc.gov. If you have any further questions concerning the submission of objections to the Commission, please review 26 NCAC 05 .0110 or call a Commission staff attorney at 984-236-1850.

Fiscal impact. Does any rule or combination of rules in this notice create an economic impact? Check all that apply.

☒ **State funds affected**
☒ **Local funds affected**
☒ **Substantial economic impact (>= $1,000,000)**
☒ **Approved by OSBM**
☐ **No fiscal note required**

CHAPTER 13 - BOILER AND PRESSURE VESSEL

SECTION .0100 - DEFINITIONS

13 NCAC 13 .0101 DEFINITIONS

The following definitions shall apply throughout the rules in this Chapter and shall be construed as controlling in case of any conflict with the definitions contained in ANSI/NB-23 National Board Inspection Code Parts 2, 3, and 4, The American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, or The North Carolina State Building Code:

(1) "Accepted Design and Construction Code" means the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME Code), or a comparable code with standards that the Chief Inspector determines to be equivalent to the ASME Code.
(2) "Appurtenance" means any control, fitting, appliance, or device attached to or working in conjunction with the boiler proper or pressure vessel.
(3) "ASME Code" means the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers.
(4) "Audit" means activities, other than certificate inspections, conducted by the Chief Inspector or his or her designee. Audits include the following:
    (a) reviews for ASME and National Board certificate issuance and renewal;
    (b) audits conducted ~~of an authorized inspector~~ at the location of a manufacturer or repair organization as may be required by the ASME Code, National Board Inspection Code, or National Board Rules for Commissioned Inspectors; and
    (c) audits pursuant to evaluation for the issuance of North Carolina Specials.
(5) "Automatically fired boiler" means a boiler that cycles in response to a control system and that does not require a constant attendant for the purpose of introducing fuel into the combustion chamber or to control electrical input. Electricity shall be considered a fuel for electrically fired boilers.
(6) "Authorized Inspection Agency" means an organization employing commissioned inspectors, including the following:
    (a) the Bureau, as defined in Item (11) of this Rule.
    (b) an inspection agency of an insurance company licensed to write boiler and pressure vessel insurance; or
    (c) an owner-user inspection organization that is accredited by the National Board.

(7) "Authorized inspector" means an employee of an Authorized Inspection Agency who is commissioned by the National Board and this State, holds an endorsement on his or her National Board Commission appropriate for the work to be performed, and inspects as the third party inspector in ASME Code manufacturing facilities.

(8) "Boiler," as defined in G.S. 95-69.9(b), includes the following types of boilers:

(a) "Exhibition boiler" means a historical or antique boiler that generates steam or hot water for the purposes of entertaining or educating the public or is used for demonstrations, tourist transportation, or exhibitions. This term includes boilers used in steam tractors, threshers, steam powered sawmills, and similar uses;

(b) "High pressure boiler" means a boiler in which steam or other vapor is generated at a pressure of more than 15 psig or water is heated to a temperature greater than 250°F and a pressure greater than 160 psig for use external to itself. High pressure boilers include the following:

(i) Electric boilers;

(ii) Miniature boilers;

(iii) High temperature water boilers; and

(iv) High temperature liquid boilers (other than water);

(c) "Low pressure boiler" means a boiler in which steam or other vapor is generated at a pressure of not more than 15 psig or water is heated to a temperature not greater than 250°F and a pressure not greater than 160 psig, including the following:

(i) "Hot water heating boiler" means a low pressure boiler that supplies heated water that is returned to the boiler from a piping system and is used normally for building heat applications (hydronic boiler);

(ii) "Hot water supply boiler" means a low pressure boiler that furnishes hot water to be used externally to itself; and

(iii) "Steam heating boiler" means a low pressure boiler that generates steam to be used normally for building heat applications;

(d) "Model hobby boiler" means a boiler that generates steam, whether stationary or mobile, and is used for the purpose of entertainment or exhibiting steam technology, where the boiler does not exceed:

(i) 20 square feet of heating surface;

(ii) a shell diameter of 16 inches;

(iii) a volume of 5 cubic feet; and

(iv) a pressure of 150 psig;

(e) "Water heater" means a closed vessel in which water is heated by the combustion of fuel, by electricity, or by any other source, and withdrawn for potable use external to the system at pressures not exceeding 160 psig and temperatures not exceeding 210°F.

(9) "Boiler blowoff" means the system associated with the rapid draining of boiler water to remove concentrated solids that have accumulated as a result of steam generation. This term also applies to the blowoff for other boiler appurtenances, such as the low-water fuel cutoff.

(10) "Boiler proper" or "pressure vessel" means the internal mechanism, shell, and heads of a boiler or pressure vessel terminating at:

(a) the first circumferential joint for welded end connections;

(b) the face of the first flange in bolted flange connections; or

(c) the first threaded joint in threaded connections.

(11) "Bureau" means the Boiler Safety Bureau of the North Carolina Department of Labor.

(12) "Certificate inspection" means an inspection, the report of which is used by the Chief Inspector as justification for issuing, withholding, or revoking the inspection certificate. The term "certificate inspection" also applies to the external inspection conducted in accordance with this Chapter whether or not a certificate is intended to be issued as a result of the inspection.

(13) "Condemned boiler or pressure vessel" means a boiler or pressure vessel:

(a) that has been found not to comply with G.S. Chapter 95, Article 7A, or this Chapter;

(b) that constitutes a menace to public safety; and

(c) that cannot be repaired or altered so as to comply with G.S. Chapter 95, Article 7A, and this Chapter.

(14) "Coil type watertube boiler" means a boiler having no steam space, such as a steam drum, whereby the heat transfer portion of the water-containing space consists only of a coil of pipe or tubing.

(15) "Commissioned inspector" means an employee of an Authorized Inspection Agency who is commissioned by the National Board and this State, holds an endorsement on his or her National Board Commission appropriate for the work to be performed, and who is charged with conducting in-service inspections of pressure equipment and inspecting repairs or alterations to that equipment.

(16) "Defect" means any deterioration to the pressure equipment affecting the integrity of the pressure boundary or its supports. Defects may be cracks, corrosion, erosion, bags, bulges, blisters, leaks, broken parts integral to the pressure boundary such as stays, or other flaws identified by NDE or visual inspection.

(17) "Deficiency" means any violation of the Uniform Boiler and Pressure Vessel Act, rules of this Chapter, or identified defects.

(18) "Design criteria" means design and construction code requirements relating to the mode of design and construction of a boiler or pressure vessel.

(19) "Equipment" means any boiler or pressure vessel subject to inspection by the Bureau.

(20) "External inspection" means an inspection of the external surfaces and appurtenances of a boiler or pressure vessel. An external inspection may entail "shutting down" a boiler or pressure vessel while it is in operation, including inspection of internal surfaces, if the inspector determines this action is warranted.

(21) "Hydropneumatic storage tank" means a pressure vessel used for storage of water at a temperature not to exceed 110 °F and where a cushion of air is contained within the vessel.

(22) "Imminent danger" means any condition or practice in any location that a boiler or pressure vessel is being operated such that a danger exists that could be expected to cause death or serious physical harm if the condition is not abated.

(23) "Insurance inspector" means the special inspector employed by an insurance company, and holding a valid North Carolina Commission and National Board Commission.

(24) "Internal inspection" means as complete an examination as can be made of the internal and external surfaces and appurtenances of a boiler or pressure vessel while it is shut down.

(25) "Maximum allowable working pressure" or "MAWP" means the maximum gauge pressure as determined by employing the stress values, design rules, and dimensions designated by the accepted design and construction code or as determined by the Chief Inspector in accordance with this Chapter.

(26) "Menace to public safety" means a boiler or pressure vessel that cannot be operated without a risk of injury to persons and property.

(27) "Miniature boiler" means a boiler that does not exceed any of the following:
- (a) 16 inch inside shell diameter;
- (b) 20 square feet of heating surface (does not apply to electrically fired boilers);
- (c) 5 cubic feet volume; and
- (d) 100 psig maximum allowable working pressure.

(28) "National Board Commission" means the commission issued by the National Board to those individuals who have passed the National Board commissioning examination and have fulfilled the requirements of the National Board Rules for Commissioned Inspectors.

(29) "National Board Inspection Code" or "NBIC" means the ANSI/NB-23 standard published by the National Board, as incorporated by reference under Rule .0103 of this Chapter.

(30) "Nondestructive examination" or "NDE" means examination methods used to verify the integrity of materials and welds in a component without damaging its structure or altering its mechanical properties. NDE may involve surface, subsurface, and volumetric examination. Visual inspection, x-rays, and ultrasound are examples of NDE.

(31) "Nonstandard boiler or pressure vessels" means:
- (a) high pressure boilers contracted for or installed before December 7, 1935;
- (b) heating boilers contracted for or installed before January 1, 1951;
- (c) pressure vessels contracted for or installed before January 1, 1976;
- (d) hydropneumatic storage tanks contracted for or installed before January 1, 1986; and
- (e) boilers or pressure vessels to which the ASME Code is not intended to apply, other than those boilers and pressure vessels to which the term North Carolina Special applies.

(32) "Normal working hours" means between the hours of 6:00 AM and 6:00 PM, Monday through Friday, except for State recognized holidays established in 25 NCAC 01E .0901.

(33) "North Carolina Commission" means the commission issued by the Commissioner to those individuals who have passed the examination administered by the Chief Inspector relating to the Uniform Boiler and Pressure Vessel Act and the rules of this Chapter, and who also hold a National Board Commission, authorizing them to conduct inspections in this State.

(34) "North Carolina Special" means a boiler or pressure vessel that is not constructed in compliance with the Accepted Design and Construction Code as defined in Item (1) of this Rule and for which the owner or user shall apply for a special inspection certificate with the Chief Inspector.

(35) "NPS" means nominal pipe size.

(36) "Nuclear component" means the items in a nuclear power plant such as pressure vessels, piping systems, pumps, valves, and component supports.

(37) "Nuclear system" means a system comprised of nuclear components that serve the purpose of producing and controlling an output of thermal energy from nuclear fuel and includes those associated systems essential to the function and overall safety of the power system.

(38) "Operating pressure" means the pressure at which a boiler or pressure vessel operates. It shall not exceed the MAWP except as shown in Section I of the ASME Code for forced-flow steam generators.

(39) "Owner or user" means any person or legal entity responsible for the operation of any boiler or pressure vessel installed in this State. This term also applies to a contractor, installer, or agent of the owner or user.

(40) "Owner-user inspector" means an individual who holds a valid North Carolina Commission and National Board Commission and is employed by a company operating pressure vessels for its own use and not for resale and maintaining an inspection program that meets the requirements of the National Board for periodic inspection of pressure vessels owned or used by that company.

(41) "Pressure piping" means piping, including welded piping, external to high pressure boilers from the boiler proper to the required valve(s).

(42) "Pressure relief devices" mean the devices on boilers and pressure vessels set to open and relieve the pressure in the event of an over-pressurization event, and include the following:
- (a) "Non-reclosing pressure relief device" means a pressure relief device designed to remain open after operation; and

(b) "Pressure relief valve" means a pressure relief device that is designed to reclose and prevent the further flow of fluid after normal conditions have been restored. These devices include:
(i) "Relief valve" means an automatic pressure relief valve that is actuated by static pressure upstream of the valve that opens further with the increase in pressure over the opening pressure;
(ii) "Safety relief valve" means an automatic pressure relief valve that is actuated by static pressure upstream of the valve and characterized by full opening pop action or by opening in proportion to the increase in pressure over the opening pressure; and
(iii) "Safety valve" means an automatic pressure relief valve that is actuated by static pressure upstream of the valve and characterized by full opening pop action.

(43) "PSIG" means pounds per square inch gauge.

(44) "Reinspection or Follow-Up Inspection" means an examination necessary to verify that any repair or corrective action required as a result of a certificate inspection is completed.

(45) "Service vehicle" means a vehicle mounted with an air storage tank that services vehicles and equipment in the field away from the owner's shop.

~~(46) "Shop inspection" means an inspection conducted by an Authorized Inspector or a Commissioned Inspector pursuant to an inspection service agreement whereby the fabrication process or the repair or alteration of a boiler or pressure vessel is observed to ensure compliance with the ASME Code and the NBIC.~~

~~(47)~~(46) "Special inspection" means any inspection conducted by a Deputy Inspector other than a regularly scheduled inspection, including the performance of an inspection by a Deputy Inspector that requires that the inspector make a special trip to meet the needs of the individual or organization requesting the inspection, conducting certificate inspections during hours other than normal working hours, and inspection of field repairs and alterations. A special inspection may be considered any inspection or activity not otherwise described in these Rules.

~~(48)~~(47) "Special inspector" means a National Board commissioned inspector employed by an insurance company authorized to write boiler and pressure vessel insurance in the State of North Carolina.

~~(49)~~(48) "Violation" means the failure to comply with the requirements of the Uniform Boiler and Pressure Vessel Act or this Chapter.

History Note: *Authority G.S. 95-69.11; 95-69.14;*
Eff. May 29, 1981;
Temporary Amendment [(16)]; Eff. March 10, 1982, for a Period of 120 Days to Expire on July 8, 1982;
Amended Eff. March 1, 2017; March 1, 2015; July 1, 2011; January 1, 2009; July 1, 2006; January 1, 1995; January 1, 1987; January 1, 1986; June 1, 1982;
Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. July 22, 2018;
Amended Eff. March 1, 2027; November 1, 2024; April 1, 2022.

SECTION .0200 - ADMINISTRATION

13 NCAC 13 .0203 NORTH CAROLINA COMMISSION

(a) When requested by the employer and upon presentation of a completed Application for Commission as an Inspector of Boilers and Pressure Vessels, a North Carolina Commission, bearing the signature of the Commissioner or Chief Inspector, shall be issued by the Chief Inspector to persons holding a valid National Board Commission who have taken and passed the examination specified in 13 NCAC 13 .0202(b).

(b) Applications for a North Carolina Commission shall be processed upon proof of a National Board Commission and payment of a ~~thirty-five dollar ($35.00)~~ fifty dollar ($50.00) fee to the Department of Labor. New applicants shall pass an examination as required by G.S. 95-69.15(b) and shall pay an examination fee of two-hundred and fifty dollars ($250.00).

(c) North Carolina Commissions shall be valid on an annual basis through December 31, at which time the inspector's employer shall submit a renewal request letter and ~~a thirty-five dollar ($35.00)~~ the fifty dollar ($50.00) fee to the Department of Labor.

(d) The employing company shall immediately notify the Chief Inspector of the termination of any employee in possession of a North Carolina Commission.

(e) A North Carolina Commission may be suspended or revoked by the Commissioner in accordance with G.S. 95-69.11(20). Failure to conduct inspections in accordance with this Chapter shall constitute incompetence. Falsification of any statement in an application or inspection report, including a failure to inspect, shall constitute dishonesty. Suspension or revocation of a North Carolina Commission shall be based on evidence of incompetence or dishonesty.

(f) The Commissioner shall give notice of the commencement of proceedings for suspension or revocation of a commission pursuant to G.S. 150B-23. A North Carolina Commission may be suspended prior to the hearing if the Chief Inspector determines that, as a result of an inspector incompetence or dishonesty, the public health, safety, or welfare, is put at risk, the proceedings shall be promptly commenced and determined in accordance with G.S. 150B-3. The Commissioner's decision regarding the competency of an inspector shall be determined after comparing the inspector's knowledge, skill, and care taken during inspections with that possessed and employed by boiler and pressure vessel inspection personnel in good standing. Industry custom and practice shall be considered but are not determinative. The Commissioner shall give the inspector opportunity to show that he or she is conducting his or her duties in a competent manner and that suspension or revocation is unwarranted. If the inspector believes that the decision of the Commissioner is not warranted, the inspector may take exception to the determination, in which event the inspector may appeal the final determination of the action pursuant to G.S. 150B.

History Note: *Authority G.S. 95-69.11; 95-69.15;*

Eff. May 29, 1981;
Amended Eff. March 1, 2017; March 1, 2015; July 1, 2011; January 1, 2009; July 1, 2006; January 1, 1995; March 2, 1992; September 1, 1986;
Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. July 22, 2018;
Amended Eff. March 1, 2027; November 1, 2024; April 1, 2022.

13 NCAC 13 .0210 ~~SHOP INSPECTIONS AND~~ NATIONAL BOARD "R" CERTIFICATE QUALIFICATION REVIEWS

~~(a) Shop Inspections.~~

~~(1) Manufacturers or repair firms seeking to employ the Boiler Safety Bureau to act as their Authorized Inspection Agency pursuant to the ASME Code or National Board Inspection Code, shall enter into a written agreement with the North Carolina Department of Labor, Boiler Safety Bureau for this purpose.~~

~~(2) An audit of the Deputy Inspector serving as the Authorized Inspector pursuant to Subparagraph (a)(1) of this Rule, and the contracting company in which he or she is working shall be conducted on an annual basis. The contracting company shall pay the audit fees required in Rule .0213 of this Section.~~

~~(b)~~ National Board "R" Certificate Qualification Reviews

(1) The Chief Inspector, or the Chief Inspector's designee, shall conduct the qualification reviews for issuance or renewal of the National Board "R" certificate of authorization pursuant to the National Board Inspection Code as adopted. ~~adopted, except as provided in Subparagraph (b)(2) of this Rule.~~ In the event the Chief Inspector or their designee is unable to conduct qualification reviews, the National Board will take over such responsibilities.

~~(2) The Chief Inspector or his designee shall not conduct the qualification reviews of those companies for which the Boiler Safety Bureau provides inspection services, or those companies which specifically request the review be conducted by the National Board.~~

~~(3)~~(2) A review to be conducted by the Boiler Safety Bureau shall be scheduled upon receipt of request by the National Board.

History Note: *Authority G.S. 95-69.11; 95-69.14;*
Eff. May 29, 1981;
Amended Eff. March 1, 2015; October 1, 2008; July 1, 2006; January 1, 1995;
Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. July 22, 2018;
Amended Eff. March 1, 2027; November 1, 2024; April 1, 2022.

13 NCAC 13 .0213 CERTIFICATE AND INSPECTION FEES

(a) An owner or user, or insurance company, shall pay a ~~fifty dollar ($50.00)~~ fifty-five dollar ($55.00) certificate and processing fee to the North Carolina Department of Labor for certificate inspections performed by an Insurance Inspector.

(b) An owner or user shall pay an inspection and certificate fee to the North Carolina Department of Labor for each boiler or pressure vessel inspected by a Deputy Inspector as follows:

Boilers - An inspection of a boiler where the heating surface is:	External	Internal
Less than 500 sq. ft.	~~$50.00~~ $70.00	~~$85.00~~ $119.00
500 or more sq. ft. but less than 5000 sq. ft.	~~$120.00~~ $168.00	~~$235.00~~ $329.00
5000 or more sq. ft.	~~$330.00~~ $462.00	~~$600.00~~ $840.00
Cast iron boilers	~~$50.00~~ $70.00	~~$80.00~~ $112.00
~~Locomotive boilers (Antique Exhibition/Show)~~	~~N/A~~	~~$150.00~~
~~Exhibition boilers (Antique Exhibition/Show)~~	~~N/A~~	~~$50.00~~
~~Hobby boilers~~	~~N/A~~	~~$50.00~~

Pressure Vessels - An inspection of a pressure vessel, other than a heat exchanger, where the product of measurement in feet of the diameter or width, multiplied by its length is:	External	Internal
Less than 50	~~$50.00~~ $70.00	~~$60.00~~ $84.00
50 or more but less than 70	~~$85.00~~ $119.00	~~$135.00~~ $189.00
70 or more	~~$135.00~~ $189.00	~~$190.00~~ $266.00

Heat Exchanger Pressure Vessels ~~Exchangers~~ - An inspection of a heat exchanger, where the heating surface is:	External
500 or more sq. ft. but less than 1000 sq. ft.	~~$60.00~~ $84.00
Less than 500 sq. ft.	~~$50.00~~ $70.00
1000 or more sq. ft. but less than 2000 sq. ft.	~~$90.00~~ $126.00
2000 or more sq. ft. but less than 3000 sq. ft.	~~$130.00~~ $182.00
3000 or more sq. ft.	~~$180.00~~ $252.00

Locomotive boilers (Antique Exhibition/Show)	$150.00
Exhibition boilers (Antique Exhibition/Show)	$50.00
Hobby boilers	$50.00

(c) In addition to the fees established in Paragraph (b) herein, a fee of ~~ninety dollars ($90.00)~~ one hundred and twenty-five dollars $125.00 per hour, including travel time, plus each expense allowed by G.S. 138-6 and 138-7 and the standards and criteria established thereto by the Office of State Budget and Management's State Budget Director, at the applicable state rate shall be paid to the North Carolina Department of Labor for each special inspection as defined by 13 NCAC 13 .0101(47) and for all inspections performed outside of normal working hours as defined by 13 NCAC 13 .0101(32).

~~(d) A fee of three hundred fifty dollars ($350.00) per one-half day (four hours) or any part of one-half day or five hundred sixty dollars ($560.00) for one day (four to eight hours) plus, in either case, each expense allowed by G.S. 138-6 and 138-7 and the standards and criteria established thereto by the Office of State Budget and Management's State Budget Director, at the applicable state rate shall be paid to the North Carolina Department of Labor for each shop inspection as defined by 13 NCAC 13 .0101(46).~~

~~(e)~~(d) A fee of ~~four hundred fifty dollars ($450.00)~~ five hundred dollars ($500.00) per one-half day (four hours) or any part of one-half day or one thousand dollars ($1000.00) ~~six hundred ninety dollars ($690.00)~~ for one day (four to eight hours), plus, in either case, each expense allowed by G.S. 138-6 and 138-7 and the standards and criteria established thereto by the Office of State Budget and Management's State Budget Director, at the applicable state rate shall be paid to the North Carolina Department of Labor for audits as defined by 13 NCAC 13 .0101(4).

(e) Notwithstanding any provision of this Rule to the contrary, for fiscal years beginning on or after July 1, 2028, the Department shall adjust the fee amounts listed in this Rule in accordance with the percent change in the annual Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) computed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics using the most recent 12-month period for which data is available. In no event shall the annual adjustment be less than zero percent (0%). The adjustment for fees under this section shall be rounded to the nearest one dollar ($1.00), and the Commissioner shall publish the current fees on the Department's website.

History Note: *Authority G.S. 95-69.11;*
Eff. May 29, 1981;
Amended Eff. January 1, 1995; March 2, 1992; September 1, 1986;
Temporary Amendment Eff. March 11, 1997;
Temporary Amendment Eff. March 11, 1997 expired on December 27, 1997;
Temporary Amendment Eff. December 10, 1997;
Amended Eff. March 1, 2015; July 1, 2006; March 1, 2006; August 1, 1998;
Pursuant to G.S. 150B-21.3A, rule is necessary without substantive public interest Eff. July 22, 2018;
Amended Eff. March 1, 2027; November 1, 2024; April 1, 2022.